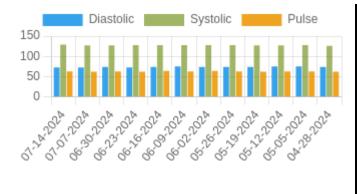




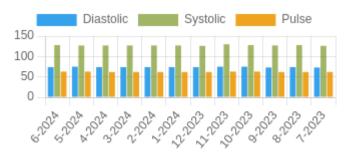
### **Blood Pressure Averages**

#### Blood Pressure Averages: Weekly



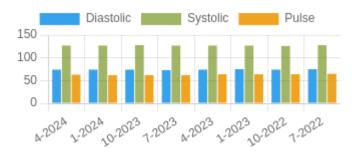
Week	Systolic(n)	Diastolic(n)	Pulse(n)
07-14-2024	129 (1)	73 (1)	63 (1)
07-07-2024	127 (10)	73 (10)	62 (10)
06-30-2024	127 (14)	74 (14)	63 (14)
06-23-2024	128 (14)	73 (14)	62 (14)
06-16-2024	128 (14)	74 (14)	64 (14)
06-09-2024	128 (14)	75 (14)	63 (14)
06-02-2024	128 (14)	74 (14)	64 (14)
05-26-2024	128 (14)	74 (14)	63 (14)
05-19-2024	127 (14)	74 (14)	62 (14)
05-12-2024	127 (14)	75 (14)	63 (14)
05-05-2024	128 (14)	75 (14)	63 (14)
04-28-2024	126 (14)	74 (14)	62 (14)

### **Blood Pressure Averages: Monthly**



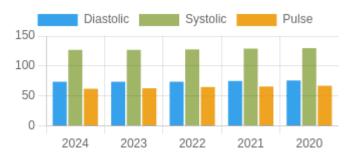
Month-Year	Systolic(n)	Diastolic(n)	Pulse(n)
6-2024	128 (60)	74 (60)	63 (60)
5-2024	127 (62)	75 (62)	63 (62)
4-2024	127 (60)	74 (60)	62 (60)
3-2024	127 (53)	74 (53)	62 (53)
2-2024	127 (58)	74 (58)	62 (58)
1-2024	127 (47)	74 (47)	62 (47)
12-2023	126 (62)	74 (62)	62 (62)
11-2023	130 (60)	75 (60)	63 (60)
10-2023	128 (64)	75 (64)	63 (64)
9-2023	127 (60)	73 (60)	62 (60)
8-2023	128 (62)	74 (62)	62 (62)
7-2023	126 (27)	73 (27)	62 (27)

## **Blood Pressure Averages: Quarterly**



Quarter-Year	Systolic(n)	Diastolic(n)	Pulse(n)
4-2024	127 (182)	74 (182)	63 (182)
1-2024	127 (158)	74 (158)	62 (158)
10-2023	128 (186)	74 (186)	62 (186)
7-2023	127 (149)	73 (149)	62 (149)
4-2023	127 (108)	74 (108)	64 (108)
1-2023	127 (156)	75 (156)	64 (156)
10-2022	126 (184)	74 (184)	64 (184)
7-2022	128 (127)	75 (127)	65 (127)

## **Blood Pressure Averages: Yearly**



Year	Systolic(n)	Diastolic(n)	Pulse(n)
2024	127 (340)	74 (340)	62 (340)
2023	127 (599)	74 (599)	63 (599)
2022	128 (670)	74 (670)	65 (670)
2021	129 (732)	75 (732)	66 (732)
2020	130 (731)	76 (731)	67 (731)

## **Blood Sugar Averages**

Week	Before breakfast	2 hours after breakfast	Before lunch	2 hours after lunch	Before dinner	2 hours after dinner	Bedtime
07-21-2024	115(2)		129(1)		138(1)		130(1)
07-13-2024	111(6)		133(6)		112(7)		134(6)
07-05-2024	107(8)		126(8)		105(8)		137(8)
06-27-2024	102(8)		118(8)		132(8)		133(8)

Month-Year	Before breakfast	2 hours after breakfast	Before lunch	2 hours after lunch	Before dinner	2 hours after dinner	Bedtime
07-2024	108(13)		133(12)		113(13)		137(12)

06-2024	104(30)	125(30)	125(30)	154(30)
05-2024	105(31)	122(31)	127(31)	168(31)
04-2024	102(30)	123(31)	118(30)	158(30)

Year	Before breakfast	2 hours after breakfast	Before lunch	2 hours after lunch	Before dinner	2 hours after dinner	Bedtime
01-01-2024	107(184)		123(182)		123(182)		158(181)
01-01-2023	111(169)	112(132)	120(172)	121(133)	122(170)	125(132)	155(166)
01-01-2022		113(337)		117(332)		122(335)	

## <u>Chat</u>

Sender	Receiver	Messege	Date&Time
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	Todd LaForce	Happy July 4!	03-07-2024
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	Todd LaForce	Happy July 4	03-07-2024
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	Todd LaForce	🙏 and you as well! Best	01-07-2024
Todd LaForce	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	Thank U very much!!! I hope that by the time I come back 2 your office in December 19th to meet with Nancy things will be back to normal or at least a lot better than current!!! Have a Wonderful July 4th weekend!!! Todd	01-07-2024
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	Todd LaForce	GM Todd, Glad U met with Amy. Hope ! loosing weight and new options makes the difference. Best	01-07-2024
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	Todd LaForce	Laura will contact. Best	24-06-2024
Todd LaForce	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	I sent U an E-Mail on Saturday that Lexi will C this Morning, I understand all that U stated in your phone message & I really appreciate it & thank U 4 the information!!! I also asked to get a date & time to meet with Amy your dietitian to help me to get things under control & I am taking this seriously. Thank You!!! Todd	24-06-2024
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	Todd LaForce	Hope! you got our message about diabetes control. You need to take this more seriously. Thanks	
null Lexi Matthias, LPN	Todd LaForce	TODAY IS THE LAST DAY FOR VOTING. I'M SORRY THE LINK DOESN'T WORK, BUT PLEASE COPY AND PASTE INTO YOUR WEB BROWSER. TO VOTE FOR DR. RAM. THANK YOU. LEXI	10-06-2024

## **Systolic Variability Trends**

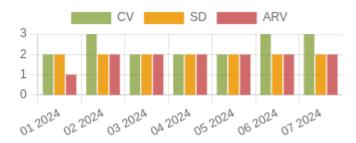


**1. CV** –The coefficient of variation (CV) is the ratio of the standard deviation to the mean. The higher the coefficient of variation, the greater the level of dispersion around the mean, Units = mmHg.

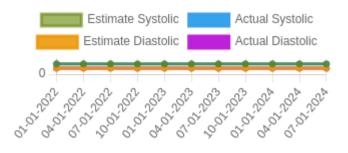
**2. ARV** – Average real variability (ARV) is a method for measuring short-term, reading-to-reading, within-subject variability. It is defined as the average of the absolute differences between consecutive readings, Units = mmHg.

**3. SD** – Standard deviation is a statistical measurement of variability. It measures how much variation there is from the average (mean), Units = mmHg.

# **Diastolic Variability Trends**



# Kalman Trends



**1. Mean(Arithmetic Mean)** – Mean is the average of a set of numbers

**2. SD** – Standard deviation is a statistical measurement of variability. It measures how much variation there is from the average (mean).

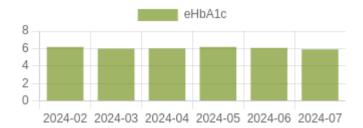
**3.** V- Variance determines the spread of numbers.. It measures how far each number in the set is from the mean (average) and from every other number in the set.

### **PSR**



**PSR:** Pulse stiffening ratio (PSR) is the ratio between systolic and diastolic stiffness. It can be expressed as PSR = [systolic stiffness]/[diastolic stiffness].

## **HbA1c Trends**

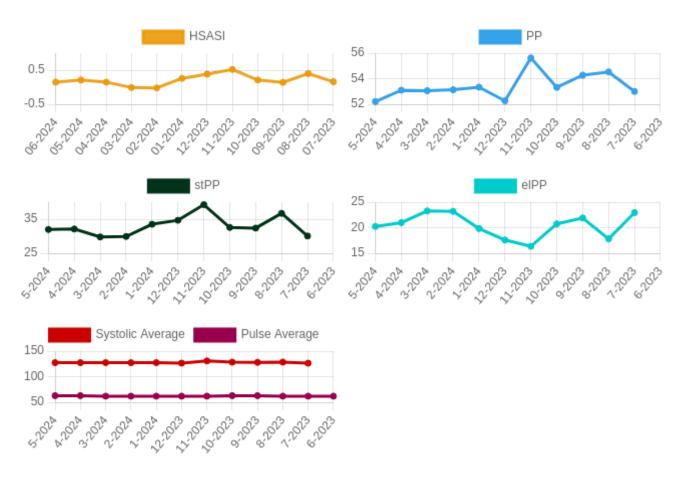


Estimated HbA1c - eHbA1c

## **Others Trends**





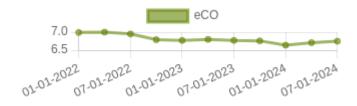


- 1. MAP:PP Ratio- Mean Arterial Pressure : Pulse Pressure Ratio
- 2. HASI- Home arterial stiffening index
- 3. HSASI- Home Symmetric arterial stiffening index
- 4. PP- Pulse Pressure

**5. WIF or widening factor number. WIF** = K-1/In(K)-1, where K is the variability ratio (K = Systolic Std. Dev / Diastolic Std. Dev)

- 6. eIPP- Elastic component of pulse pressure. eIPP= (PP stPP)
- 7. stPP- Stiffening component of pulse pressure. stPP= PP/(1+ WIF)

### eCO graph



eCO (Estimated Cardiac Output) Normal range to be added 5-10 liters/minute

Units of eCO (Estimated Cardiac Output) - liters/minute

### eCBP graph

eCBP (Estimated Central Blood Pressure) normal range -0 - 100 mmHg

1. Cardiac output scale is in liters/minute. Normal range at rest is 5-6 liters/min and (with activity goes up to 30 -35 liters/min)



2. Central mean BP is Squared, Mean radial artery BP/diastolic BP in mmHg. Scale in mmHg and range is in mmHg and the scale Should be between 0-50 50-100, 150 and 200 mmHg. No established normal at the moment.

## **MAP graph**



MAP -Mean arterial blood pressure. MAP = Diastolic blood pressure + 1/3(Systolic blood pressure – Diastolic blood pressure)

### **Reference & Abbreviations**

Guide to abbreviations and blood pressure, pulse and other Metrics.

HBPM -Homme blood pressure measurement.	HBS -Home blood sugar		
PP -Pulse pressure	AP -Average pulse		
BPV -Blood pressure variability	SV -Systolic variability		
DV -Diastolic variability	<b>PV</b> -Pulse variability		
ARV -Average real variability	CV -Coefficient of variation %		
SD -Standard deviation	MAP -Mean arterial blood pressure		
MAP: PP Mean Arterial Pressure : Pulse Pressure	HASI -Home arterial stiffness index		
HSASI -Home Symmetric arterial stiffness index	Estimated CO -Cardiac output [CO= (PPxHR)x.002]		
<b>PSR Pulse stiffening ratio.</b> (PSR = SBP/DBP or slope of systolic BP/slope of diastolic BP)			

Estimated central blood pressure ECBP (ECBP = brachial MBP2/brachial DBP or ECBP = radial MBP2/radial DBP)

#### Normal Ranges.

Systolic BP 110 - 120 mm Hg

Diastolic BP 70 – 80 mmHg

Pulse 60 - 100/min

Pulse pressure (PP) 40 mmHg (Low PP less than 25% of the systolic BP and high PP greater than 100 mm Hg)

Normal stroke volume (SV) 60 -100 ml

Cardiac output (CO) SV x pulse rate/min

Estimate Cardiac output = Stroke volume / m

Blood pressure variability; Not defined in USA. But desirable ranges ESH guidelines; Systolic day time BP less than 15 mmHg and Diastolic less than 7.9 mmHg and Weighted SD less than 12.8 mmHg for systolic

#### **Definitions.**

MAP:PP ratio not defined.

Pulse stiffening ration; Not defined. Pulse pressure \* inverse log ( std. dev. systolic / std. dev. Diastolic) / (std. dev. systolic / std. dev. Diastolic) - 1 (Pulse pressure X In (K)/(K-1) where K is systolic Sd /diastolic SD.)

Home arterial stiffness index; Not defined

Home arterial symmetric arterial index: Not defined.

Central blood pressure:Not defined

#### **References.**

MAP;

Chemla D, Antony I, Zamani K, Nitenberg A. Mean aortic pressure is the geometric mean of systolic and diastolic aortic pressure in resting humans. J Appl Physiol (1985). 2005 Dec;99(6):2278-84. doi: 10.1152/japplphysiol.00713.2005. Epub 2005 Jul 28. PMID: 16051709. Tien LYH, Morgan WH, Cringle SJ, Yu DY. Optimal Calculation of Mean Pressure From Pulse Pressure. Am J Hypertens. 2023 May 21;36(6):297-305. doi: 10.1093/ajh/hpad026. PMID: 36945835; PMCID: PMC10200551.

#### **PSR:**

Gavish B, Izzo JL Jr. Arterial Stiffness: Going a Step Beyond. Am J Hypertens. 2016 Nov 1;29(11):1223-1233. doi: 10.1093/ajh/hpw061. PMID: 27405964.

#### DCBP:

Chemla D, Millasseau S, Hamzaoui O, Teboul JL, Monnet X, Michard F, Jozwiak M. New Method to Estimate Central Systolic Blood Pressure From Peripheral Pressure: A Proof of Concept and Validation Study. FrontCardiovasc Med. 2021 Dec 15;8:772613. doi: 10.3389/fcvm.2021.772613. PMID: 34977186; PMCID: PMC8714848.

#### CO

Koenig J, Hill LK, Williams DP, Thayer JF. Estimating cardiac output from blood pressure and heart rate: the liljestrand& zander formula. Biomed Sci Instrum. 2015;51:85-90. PMID: 25996703; PMCID: PMC5317099.

#### BP

#### Mean arterial blood pressure;

Guidelines recommend less than 125 mmHg Poon LC, Shennan A, Hyett JA, Kapur A, Hadar E, Divakar H, McAuliffe F, da Silva Costa F, von Dadelszen P, McIntyre HD, Kihara AB, Di Renzo GC, Romero R, D'Alton M, Berghella V, Nicolaides KH, Hod M. The International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics (FIGO) initiative on pre-eclampsia: a pragmatic guide for first-trimester screening and prevention. Int J

#### GynaecolObstet 2019;

145(Suppl 1):1–33.Not defined in general (desirable MAP ,90 mm Hg)Melgarejo JD, Yang WY, Thijs L, Li Y, Asayama K, Hansen TW, Wei FF, Kikuya M, Ohkubo T, Dolan E, Stolarz-Skrzypek K, Huang QF, Tikhonoff V, Malyutina S, Casiglia E, Lind L, Sandoya E, Filipovský J, Gilis-Malinowska N, Narkiewicz K, Kawecka-Jaszcz K, Boggia J, Wang JG, Imai Y, Vanassche T, Verhamme P, Janssens S, O`Brien E, Maestre GE, Staessen JA, Zhang ZY; International Database on Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Relation to Cardiovascular Outcome Investigators\*. Association of Fatal and Nonfatal Cardiovascular Outcomes With 24-Hour Mean Arterial Pressure. Hypertension. 2021 Jan;77(1):39-48

We hope these complementary multiparametric data along with standard set used in daily practice helps to understand home blood pressure trend andother information they may potentially generate in the future to understand medication effects and patient management.

### **Terms & Conditions Accepted: YES**

#### **Attention:**

This electronic pdf file contain information intended for the exclusive use of the individual or entity.