



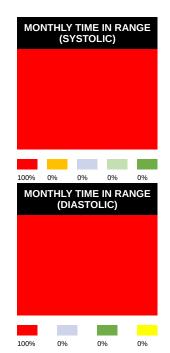
40 Mitchell Ave, Binghamton, NY 13903 Phone: (607) 723-1676

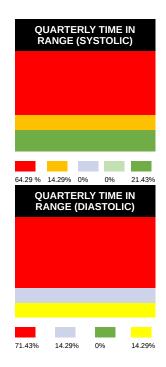
Patient Name: LAURA HULBURT

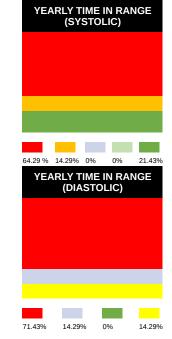
Height: 5.4

MRN #: 8130 Weight: 323 Birth Year: Hypertension: S1



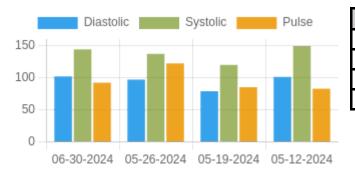






Blood Pressure Averages

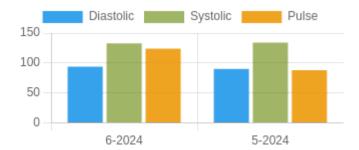
Blood Pressure Averages: Weekly



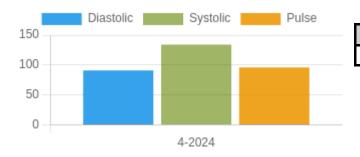
Week	Systolic(n)	Diastolic(n)	Pulse(n)
06-30-2024	144 (1)	102 (1)	92 (1)
05-26-2024	137 (4)	97 (4)	122 (4)
05-19-2024	120 (5)	79 (5)	85 (5)
05-12-2024	149 (4)	101 (4)	83 (4)

Blood Pressure Averages: Monthly

Month-Year	Systolic(n)	Diastolic(n)	Pulse(n)
6-2024	133 (3)	94 (3)	124 (3)
5-2024	134 (10)	90 (10)	88 (10)

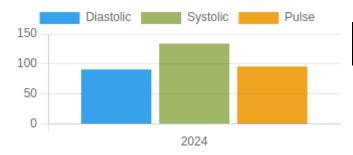


Blood Pressure Averages: Quarterly



Quarter-Year	Systolic(n)	Diastolic(n)	Pulse(n)	
4-2024	134 (13)	91 (13)	96 (13)	

Blood Pressure Averages: Yearly



Year	Systolic(n)	Diastolic(n)	Pulse(n)	
2024	134 (13)	91 (13)	96 (13)	

Blood Sugar Averages

Month-Year	Before breakfast	2 hours after breakfast	Before lunch	2 hours after lunch	Before dinner	2 hours after dinner	Bedtime
06-2024				96(1)	87(1)		
05-2024	94(1)		97(1)		123(1)	110(1)	129(1)

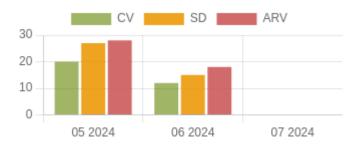
Year	Before breakfast	2 hours after breakfast	Before lunch	2 hours after lunch	Before dinner	2 hours after dinner	Bedtime
01-01-202	94(1)		97(1)	96(1)	105(2)	110(1)	129(1)

Chat

Sender	Receiver	Messege	Date&Time
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	LAURA HULBURT	*	08-07-2024
LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	ok	08-07-2024
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	LAURA HULBURT	Will contact you soon.	08-07-2024

LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	okay so what are we going to do about it	
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	LAURA HULBURT	Yes will be in consideration.	
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	LAURA HULBURT	Will check thyroid in 3 04 weeks and go to the next level.	24-06-2024
LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	i thought we were going to do weight loss medication , like something that was more towards weight loss	23-06-2024
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	LAURA HULBURT	GM Laura, I will call you today. Best	20-06-2024
LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	is their a way to be seen sooner then the 25th im having anxiety about what my blood work means	19-06-2024
null Lexi Matthias, LPN	LAURA HULBURT	TODAY IS THE LAST DAY FOR VOTING. I'M SORRY THE LINK DOESN'T WORK, BUT PLEASE COPY AND PASTE INTO YOUR WEB BROWSER. TO VOTE FOR DR. RAM. THANK YOU. LEXI	
null Lexi Matthias, LPN	LAURA HULBURT	APPT CANCELED. WE WILL SEE YOU ON THE 18TH. LEXI	
LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	alright will you cancel my appointment for tomorrow then	
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	LAURA HULBURT	Skip tomorrow. Will arrange for every thing when you see Amy.	
LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	whats my visit tomorrow for and why do i need to see a dietitian next week	
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	LAURA HULBURT	Laura will be calling you to set up. Best	06-06-2024
LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	weight as of today 333lbs	
LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	what is the plan now that my blood work was done	
LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	okay	
R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	LAURA HULBURT	Hi Laura. Will call with all the results soon.	
LAURA HULBURT	R.A. Ramanujan , M.D.	i believe all the labs have came back can you tell me what they mean and why stuff is low and keeps being low	

Systolic Variability Trends

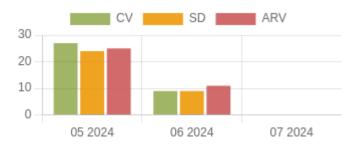


- **1. CV** –The coefficient of variation (CV) is the ratio of the standard deviation to the mean. The higher the coefficient of variation, the greater the level of dispersion around the mean, Units = mmHg.
- **2. ARV** Average real variability (ARV) is a method for measuring short-term, reading-to-reading, within-subject variability. It is defined as the average of the absolute

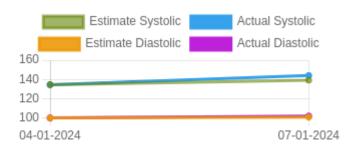
differences between consecutive readings, Units = mmHg.

3. SD – Standard deviation is a statistical measurement of variability. It measures how much variation there is from the average (mean), Units = mmHg.

Diastolic Variability Trends



Kalman Trends



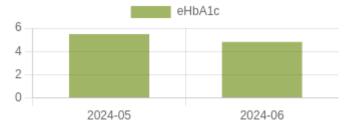
- **1.** Mean(Arithmetic Mean) Mean is the average of a set of numbers
- **2. SD** Standard deviation is a statistical measurement of variability. It measures how much variation there is from the average (mean).
- **3. V-** Variance determines the spread of numbers.. It measures how far each number in the set is from the mean (average) and from every other number in the set.

PSR



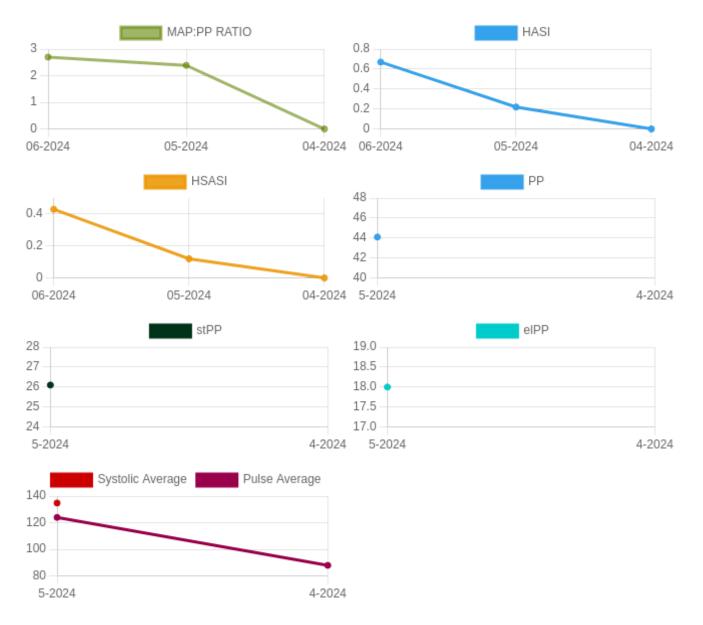
PSR: Pulse stiffening ratio (PSR) is the ratio between systolic and diastolic stiffness. It can be expressed as PSR = [systolic stiffness]/[diastolic stiffness].

HbA1c Trends



Others Trends

Estimated HbA1c - eHbA1c



- 1. MAP:PP Ratio- Mean Arterial Pressure : Pulse Pressure Ratio
- 2. HASI- Home arterial stiffening index
- 3. HSASI- Home Symmetric arterial stiffening index
- 4. PP- Pulse Pressure
- **5. WIF or widening factor number. WIF** = K-1/In(K)-1, where K is the variability ratio (K = Systolic Std. Dev / Diastolic Std. Dev)
- 6. eIPP- Elastic component of pulse pressure. eIPP= (PP stPP)
- 7. stPP- Stiffening component of pulse pressure. stPP= PP/(1+ WIF)

eCO graph



eCO (Estimated Cardiac Output) Normal range to be added 5-10 liters/minute

Units of eCO (Estimated Cardiac Output) - liters/minute

eCBP graph



eCBP (Estimated Central Blood Pressure) normal range -0-100 mmHg

- 1. Cardiac output scale is in liters/minute. Normal range at rest is 5-6 liters/min and (with activity goes up to 30 -35 liters/min)
- 2. Central mean BP is Squared, Mean radial artery BP/diastolic BP in mmHg. Scale in mmHg and range is in mmHg and the scale Should be between 0-50 50-100, 150 and 200 mmHg. No established normal at the moment.

MAP graph



MAP -Mean arterial blood pressure. MAP = Diastolic blood pressure + 1/3(Systolic blood pressure - Diastolic blood pressure)

Reference & Abbreviations

Guide to abbreviations and blood pressure, pulse and other Metrics.

HBPM -Homme blood pressure measurement.	HBS -Home blood sugar		
PP -Pulse pressure	AP -Average pulse		
BPV -Blood pressure variability	SV -Systolic variability		
DV -Diastolic variability	PV -Pulse variability		
ARV -Average real variability	CV -Coefficient of variation %		
SD -Standard deviation	MAP -Mean arterial blood pressure		
MAP: PP Mean Arterial Pressure : Pulse Pressure	HASI -Home arterial stiffness index		
HSASI -Home Symmetric arterial stiffness index	Estimated CO -Cardiac output [CO= (PPxHR)x.002]		
PSR Pulse stiffening ratio. (PSR = SBP/DBP or slope of systolic BP/slope of diastolic BP)			

Estimated central blood pressure ECBP (ECBP = brachial MBP2/brachial DBP or ECBP = radial MBP2/radial DBP)

Normal Ranges.

Systolic BP 110 - 120 mm Hg

Diastolic BP 70 - 80 mmHg

Pulse 60 - 100/min

Pulse pressure (PP) 40 mmHg (Low PP less than 25% of the systolic BP and high PP greater than 100 mm Hg)

Normal stroke volume (SV) 60 -100 ml

Cardiac output (CO) SV x pulse rate/min

Estimate Cardiac output = Stroke volume / m

Blood pressure variability; Not defined in USA. But desirable ranges ESH guidelines; Systolic day time BP less than 15 mmHg and Diastolic less than 7.9 mmHg and Weighted SD less than 12.8 mmHg for systolic

Definitions.

MAP:PP ratio not defined.

Pulse stiffening ration; Not defined. Pulse pressure * inverse log (std. dev. systolic / std. dev. Diastolic) / (std. dev. systolic / std. dev. Diastolic) - 1 (Pulse pressure X In (K)/(K-1) where K is systolic Sd /diastolic SD.)

Home arterial stiffness index; Not defined

Home arterial symmetric arterial index: Not defined.

Central blood pressure:Not defined

References.

MAP:

Chemla D, Antony I, Zamani K, Nitenberg A. Mean aortic pressure is the geometric mean of systolic and diastolic aortic pressure in resting humans. J Appl Physiol (1985). 2005 Dec;99(6):2278-84. doi: 10.1152/japplphysiol.00713.2005. Epub 2005 Jul 28. PMID: 16051709. Tien LYH, Morgan WH, Cringle SJ, Yu DY. Optimal Calculation of Mean Pressure From Pulse Pressure. Am J Hypertens. 2023 May 21;36(6):297-305. doi: 10.1093/ajh/hpad026. PMID: 36945835; PMCID: PMC10200551.

PSR:

Gavish B, Izzo JL Jr. Arterial Stiffness: Going a Step Beyond. Am J Hypertens. 2016 Nov 1;29(11):1223-1233. doi: 10.1093/ajh/hpw061. PMID: 27405964.

DCBP:

Chemla D, Millasseau S, Hamzaoui O, Teboul JL, Monnet X, Michard F, Jozwiak M. New Method to Estimate Central Systolic Blood Pressure From Peripheral Pressure: A Proof of Concept and Validation Study. FrontCardiovasc Med. 2021 Dec 15;8:772613. doi: 10.3389/fcvm.2021.772613. PMID: 34977186; PMCID: PMC8714848.

CO

Koenig J, Hill LK, Williams DP, Thayer JF. Estimating cardiac output from blood pressure and heart rate: the liljestrand& zander formula. Biomed Sci Instrum. 2015;51:85-90. PMID: 25996703; PMCID: PMC5317099.

BP

Mean arterial blood pressure;

Guidelines recommend less than 125 mmHg Poon LC, Shennan A, Hyett JA, Kapur A, Hadar E, Divakar H, McAuliffe F, da Silva Costa F, von Dadelszen P, McIntyre HD, Kihara AB, Di Renzo GC, Romero R, D'Alton M, Berghella V, Nicolaides KH, Hod M. The International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics (FIGO) initiative on pre-eclampsia: a pragmatic guide for first-trimester screening and prevention. Int J

GynaecolObstet 2019;

145(Suppl 1):1–33.Not defined in general (desirable MAP ,90 mm Hg)Melgarejo JD, Yang WY, Thijs L, Li Y, Asayama K, Hansen TW, Wei FF, Kikuya M, Ohkubo T, Dolan E, Stolarz-Skrzypek K, Huang QF, Tikhonoff V, Malyutina S, Casiglia E, Lind L, Sandoya E, Filipovský J, Gilis-Malinowska N, Narkiewicz K, Kawecka-Jaszcz K, Boggia J, Wang JG, Imai Y, Vanassche T, Verhamme P, Janssens S, O`Brien E, Maestre GE, Staessen JA, Zhang ZY; International Database on Ambulatory Blood Pressure in Relation to Cardiovascular Outcome Investigators*. Association of Fatal and Nonfatal Cardiovascular Outcomes With 24-Hour Mean Arterial Pressure. Hypertension. 2021 Jan;77(1):39-48

We hope these complementary multiparametric data along with standard set used in daily practice helps to understand home blood pressure trend and other information they may potentially generate in the future to understand medication effects and patient management.

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